

# Spanish – Module 5: De moda



## Year 8 Summer 1- Grammar

1. Present tense		2. Preterite past tense				3. The near future tense																																												
<p>Llevar = to wear</p> <p>Llevo = I wear Llevas = You (singular) wear Lleva = He/She/it wear Llevamos = We wear Lleváis = You (plural) wear Llevan = They wear</p>		<p>Llevar = to wear</p> <p>Llevé = I wore Llevaste = You (singular) wore Llevó = He/She/it wore Llevamos = We wore Llevasteis = You (plural) wore Llevaron = They wore</p>		<p>Salir = to go out</p> <p>Salí = I went out Saliste = You (singular) went out Salió = He/she went out Salimos = We went out Salisteis = You (plural) went out Salieron = They went out</p>		<p>Comer = to eat</p> <p>Comí = I ate Comiste = You (singular) ate Comió = He/she/it ate Comimos = We ate Comisteis = You (plural) ate Comieron = They ate</p>		<p>To say what you are going to do, you can use the near future tense.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>ir + a + infinitive</b></p> <p>Voy = I am going    jugar Vas = You(s) are going     salir Va = he/she is going     +    a    +                    hacer Vamos = we are going    ir Vais = you(pl) are going    bailar Van = they are going    llevar</p> <p>Eg: voy a salir y voy a llevar un vestido negro = I am going to go out and I am going to wear a black dress</p>																																										
4. Indefinite articles		4. Colour words				5. Demonstrative adjectives (this/these)																																												
<p>In Spanish the indefinite article is the word for ‘a’ (un/una) or ‘some’ (unos/unas).</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Singular</th> <th>Plural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>Masculine</b></td> <td><b>Un</b> vestido (a dress)</td> <td><b>Unos</b> zapatos (some shoes)</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Feminine</b></td> <td><b>Una</b> gorra (a cap)</td> <td><b>Unas</b> botas (some boots)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note there are 2 ways of saying ‘a’ and 2 ways of saying ‘some’ in Spanish! The article changes according to whether the noun is masculine/feminine, singular/plural.</p>			Singular	Plural	<b>Masculine</b>	<b>Un</b> vestido (a dress)	<b>Unos</b> zapatos (some shoes)	<b>Feminine</b>	<b>Una</b> gorra (a cap)	<b>Unas</b> botas (some boots)	<p>Most colour words behave just like other adjectives. Some end in –o or –a in the singular. Some end in –e and some end in a consonant.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type</th> <th>masc. sing.</th> <th>fem. sing.</th> <th>masc. pl.</th> <th>fem. pl.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>rojo</td> <td>roja</td> <td>rojos</td> <td>rojas</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>verde</td> <td>verde</td> <td>verdes</td> <td>verdes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>azul</td> <td>azul</td> <td>azules</td> <td>azules</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>marrón</td> <td>marrón</td> <td>marrones</td> <td>marrones</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>N.B:</b> These colour words do not change in the plural. rosa &gt; rosas      naranja &gt; naranjas <b>N.B:</b> In Spanish most adjectives and colours come after the noun e.g Un vestido negro &gt; A black dress</p>				Type	masc. sing.	fem. sing.	masc. pl.	fem. pl.	1	rojo	roja	rojos	rojas	2	verde	verde	verdes	verdes	3	azul	azul	azules	azules	4	marrón	marrón	marrones	marrones	<p>The word for ‘this’ and ‘these’ changes its ending depending on whether the noun it describes is masculine or feminine, singular or plural</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Singular</th> <th>Plural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>Masculine</b></td> <td><b>Este</b> vestido (this dress)</td> <td><b>Estos</b> zapatos (these shoes)</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Feminine</b></td> <td><b>Esta</b> chaqueta (this jacket)</td> <td><b>Estas</b> botas (these boots)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Singular	Plural	<b>Masculine</b>	<b>Este</b> vestido (this dress)	<b>Estos</b> zapatos (these shoes)	<b>Feminine</b>	<b>Esta</b> chaqueta (this jacket)	<b>Estas</b> botas (these boots)
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4. Comparatives		5. Superlatives				6. Questions																																												
<p>When we compare two things we use grammatical structures called <b>comparatives</b>.</p> <p><b>más + adjective + que...</b> = more _____ than... <b>menos + adjective + que...</b> = less _____ than... <b>tan + adjective + como...</b> = as _____ as...</p> <p>To say ‘_cheaper_’ in Spanish, you say ‘more cheap’: <b>más barato</b>. There is no equivalent of the English ‘er’ suffix. <b>E.G Llevar vaqueros es menos elegante que llevar uniforme = wearing jeans is less elegant than wearing uniform</b></p>		<p>When you want to say ‘the biggest’, ‘the smallest’, etc, you use the superlative form of the adjective. It consists of the appropriate definite article + <b>más/menos</b> + adjective. The adjective agrees with the noun it describes.</p> <p>Este vestido es <b>el más cómodo</b> = this dress is <b>the most comfortable</b> Esta camisa es <b>la menos bonita</b> = this shirt is <b>the least attractive</b></p> <p>Estos pantalones son <b>los más baratos</b> = these trousers are <b>the cheapest</b> Estas botas son <b>las menos prácticas</b> = These boots are <b>the least practical</b></p>				<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. ¿Lleva uniforme?</li> <li>2. ¿Le gusta el uniforme?</li> <li>3. Uniforme - ¿Sí o no?</li> <li>4. ¿Cómo te llamas?</li> <li>5. ¿Cuántos años tienes?</li> <li>6. ¿Cuál es tu nacionalidad?</li> <li>7. ¿Qué te gusta?</li> <li>8. ¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre?</li> <li>9. ¿Qué llevas normalmente?</li> <li>10. ¿Qué vas a hacer mañana?</li> <li>11. ¿Qué vas a llevar?</li> </ol>																																												

# Spanish – Module 5: De moda

## Year 8 Summer 1- Vocabulary



<p>1. <u>La ropa - Clothes</u>  <b>¿Qué llevas? = What do you wear?</b>                  Llevo... = I wear...                  un jersey = a jumper                  un vestido = a dress                  una camisa = a shirt                  una camiseta = a t-shirt                  una falda = a skirt                  una gorra = a cap                  una sudadera = a sweatshirt                  unos pantalones = trousers                  unos vaqueros = jeans                  unos zapatos = shoes                  unas botas = boots                  unas zapatillas de deporte = trainers</p>	<p>2. <u>El uniforme escolar – School uniform</u>                  Este jersey = this jumper                  Este vestido = this dress                  Esta camiseta = this T-shirt                  Esta chaqueta = this jacket                  Esta corbata = this tie                  Estos pantalones = these trousers                  Estos zapatos = these shoes                  Estas botas = these boots</p> <p>Anticuado/a = old-fashioned/out of date                  Barato/a = cheap                  Bonito/a = nice, pretty                  Caro/a = expensive                  Cómodo/a = comfortable                  Incómodo/a = uncomfortable                  Feo/a = ugly                  Guay = great,cool</p> <p>Esta chaqueta es cómoda = this jacket is comfortable                  Estos zapatos son incómodos = these shoes are uncomfortable                  Tengo que llevar uniforme = I have to wear uniform                  No llevo uniforme = I don't wear uniform</p> <p>Para ir al colegio, normalmente llevo.... = for school, I normally wear...                  También llevo... = I also wear...                  (No) me gusta llevar uniforme = I (don't) like wearing uniform                  Me gusta porque es práctico = I like it because it is practical                  No me gusta porque es incómodo = I don't like it because it is uncomfortable                  Es más elegante que llevar vaqueros = It's more elegant/stylish than wearing jeans</p>	<p>3. <u>¿Qué prefieres? – What do you think?</u>                  ¿Qué vestido es el más...? = Which dress is the most...?                  ¿Qué camiseta es la menos...? = Which T-shirt is the least...?                  ¿Qué zapatos son los más...? = Which shoes are the most...?                  ¿Qué botas son las menos...? = Which boots are the least...?                  Este vestido es el más bonito = This dress is the nicest                  Esta camiseta es la menos cómoda = This T-shirt is the least comfortable                  Estos zapatos son los más baratos = These shoes are the cheapest                  Estas botas son las menos prácticas = These boots are the least practical                  De cuadros = checked                  De lunares = spotted                  De rayas = striped                  Estampado/a = patterned                  De manga corta = short-sleeved                  De manga larga = long-sleeved                  Sin mangas = sleeveless                  Corto/a = short                  Largo/a = long                  De cuero = leather                  De tacón = high-heeled                  ¿Cuál prefieres? = Which one do you prefer?                  ¿Cuáles prefieres? = Which ones do you prefer?</p>	<p>4. <u>Quando estoy de vacaciones... = When I'm on holiday...</u>                  Normalmente llevo... = Normally I wear...                  ropa de deporte = sports clothes                  ropa cómoda = comfortable clothes                  Mañana voy a llevar... = Tomorrow I am going to wear...                  un bañador = a swimsuit                  esquís = skis                  mis gafas de sol = my sunglasses</p>
<p>6. <u>Los colores - Colours</u>                  Amarillo/a = yellow                  Blanco/a = white                  Negro/a = black                  Rojo/a = red                  Azul = blue                  Gris = grey                  Marrón = brown                  Naranja = orange                  Rosa = pink                  Verde = green</p>			<p>5. <u>Un baile de disfraces = A fancy dress ball</u>                  Ayer... = yesterday                  salí con mis amigos = I went out with my friends                  fuimos a un baile de disfraces = we went to a fancy dress ball                  Llevé... = I wore                  Bebí limonada = I drank lemonade                  Bailé = I danced                  Comí ensalada y tortilla = I ate salad and tortilla                  Llevé un vestido de princesa = I wore a princess dress                  Fui de bruja = I went as a witch                  Mi amigo/a fue de vampiro = my friend went as a vampire                  Llevó... = he/she wore                  Fue muy divertido = it was very amusing                  Normalmente llevo... = normally I wear                  La próxima vez voy a llevar... = next time I am going to wear</p>
<p>7. <u>Time phrases</u>                  Nunca = never                  De vez en cuando = from time to time                  A veces = sometimes                  A menudo = often                  Normalmente = normally                  Siempre = always</p>			

